
:

(II : III :)

()

/ :)
()

.(/

()

()

.(:)
(/ :) (/ :)
(:)

-
1. wolfensohn
 2. Rodinson

:(" " / :)

(/ :)

(/ :)

:

(:)
:(/ :)

.(() :)

.(/ :)
) " " " " " "

/ :) (/
" " .(/
" "

1. Watt.
2. EI², s.v. "Khaybar".

.(/ :)
 " " " " " " " " " "
 .(" " :) " "
 () " "
 / :) .(/ /
 (/ :)
 / :) " "
 " " " " " " " " " "
 .(/ /
 " " " " " " " " " "
 .
 .(/ :)
 .
 .(:)
 .
 . / : .
 »: (/ / / / :)«
 .

:

.(/ :)

.(:)

.(/ :)

.(/ :)

(: / :)

.(/ :)

" " " " " "

/ :)

" "

" "

.(

.(/ :)

" "

.(/ :)

.(/ :)

." "

.(/ :)

.(() :)

-
1. Miquel
 2. Holt
 3. Lambton

:

.(:)

.(/ :)

.(/ :)

:)

" "

.(

.(:)

()

" "

.(/ :)

.(/ :)

.(/ :)

.(:)

(:)

./ / :

.(:)

(/ :)

/ :)

.(/ /

(/ :)
(/ :)

.(/ / :)

.(:)

.(/ :)

.(/ / :)

:
 ()
 : / :)
 :) .(/
 ()
 / :)
 .(: /
 :)
 .(/
 .
 .(/ / :)
 .
 (:)
 :)
 (:)
 .(/

:)

.(" " . : /

" (:)

.(/ :)"

:)

.(

()

(/ :)

.(:)

" "

()

()

()

/ :)

»:
/)«
()
(/ :)

()
(/ :)

()

/ :)

()
(/ :)

()

(/ :)
()

“ ”

“ ”

:) :)
 .()
 :) ()
 ()
 »: (/ :)
 .(/)«
 ()
 .
 .(:)
 ()
 .(() :)
 .(/ :)
 ()

« : () .
 .(/ : / / :)
 / : () .
 . / /

:

.(/ :)

.

/ / :)

.(/

.(/ :)

.(:)

.

(/ / :)
:)

.(/ /

/ :)

(/

/ :)

.(/

() (/)

.

" "

/ :)

.(/
 / :)
 (/
 .(/ / :)
 / / :)
 (/
 / :)
 .(: " "
 / / :)
 .(
 ()
 / :)
 .(
 /
 .
 :)
 .(/
 (/ / :)

:

/ :)
() »: .(/)«

/ :)
(: /

" "

.(/ :)
(/ :)

:)
(/ /
(:)

()

:) (/

/

/

/

/

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

:

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

/

.

.

.

.

:

.

.

/

.

.

.

.

.

.

/

.

.

()

.

.

.

/

/

57. Crone, patricia, *meccan trade and the rise of islam*, oxford, 1987;
58. Encyclopaedia of Islam,s.v. " *khaybar*" (by *Veccia Vaglieri*), 397-403, Leiden: Brill, 1986;
59. Encyclopaedia Judaica,s.v. " *NADIR*" (by *Eli Davis*), 12/754-755, 1978-1982;
60. Watt, William, *Montgomery, Muhammad, prophet and statesman*, London, oxford university, 1964;
61. Rodinson, Maxime, *Mohammed*, tr.*Anne.carter*, Newyork: vintage Books, 1974.

Jews of Medina: Economic situation and its changes in the Prophet Mohammad's era

Seyyid Ahmadrza Khezri^{1*}, Fatemeh Ahmadvand²

¹Assistant Professor of University of Tehran

²M.A. student of University of Tehran

(Received: 16 April 2006, Accepted: 27 June 2007)

Abstract

The presence of Jewish immigrants for centuries in Arab peninsula had many consequences for its inhabitants. Among these consequences, investigation of the Jews' economic situation in the north of the peninsula, especially in Yathrib, and also its changes during the Islamic period, is of great importance in evaluating the course of the formation of an economic system in Medina society. Analyzing Jews' financial activities in order to determine their economic position in Yathrib, this article is to explicate its changes in the Prophet Mohammad's era, and the course of economic power transmission from Jews to Muslims, according to historical resources, respectively in two parts.

Keywords prophet Mohammad (SAWA), Jews of Yathrib, Economic, Medina society.

Bibliography

1. Holly *Qura'n*.
2. *Bible*.
3. Abi Dawud, Suleiman Ibn Asha'th, *Sonan Abi Dawud*, Dar Al-mesriyah, Cairo, 1988.
4. Afghani, Sa'aid, *Aswagh Al-Arab if Al-jahiliyah WA Al-Islam*, Dar Al-Fekr, Damascus, 1379 A.Q.
5. Ahmadi, Ali Ibn Hussein Ali, *Makatib Al-Rasoul*, Dar Al sa'ab, Beirut, Undated.
6. Ali, javad, *Al-mofasal if Tarikh Al-'Arab qhabl Al-Islam*, Dar Al-Elm, Beirut, 1970.

* Telfax: 021-88742635

Email: akhezri@ut.ac.ir

7. 'Amili, Mohammad Ibn Hasan, *Wasa'il Al-Shi'a ILA Tahsil masa'il Al-Shari'ah*, Ed. by Shirazi, Dar Ehya Al-Turath Al-'Arabi, Beirut, 1412 A.Q.
8. Ashqhar, Usamah jom'ah, *Al-jama'aat Al-yahudiyyah fi shomal Al-qharb Al-jazirat Al-Arabi*, Damascus, 2004.
9. Bakri Andulusi, Abdullah Ibn Abd Al-Aziz, *mu'ajam ma Ista'ajam min Asma Al-Belad WA Al-mawaze'a*, Ed. by Mustafa saga, Cairo, 1945.
10. Baladuri, Ahmad Ibn yahya, *Futuh Al-Buldan*, Ed. by Salah Al-Din Al-monjid, Maktabat Al-nihdat, Cairo, Undated.
11. Bal'ami, Mohammad Ibn Mohammad, *Tarikh-namey-e Tabari*, Ed. Mohammad Rosh an, Nashr no, Tehran, 1366 A.H.
12. Bokhari, Mohammad Ibn Isma'ail, *Sahih Al-Bokhari*, Ed. Mustafa Dib Al-Buqha, Dar Ibn Kathir, Beirut, 1990.
13. Crone, Patricia, *Meccan trade and the rise of Islam*, Oxford, 1987.
14. Diyyar Bakri, Hussein Ibn Mohammad, *Tarikh Al-Khamis if Ahwale Anfus nafis*, Moassesa Sha'aban, Beirut, Undated.
15. Encyclopedia of Islam, S.V. "Khyber" (by Veccia Vaglieri), 397-403, Leaden: Brill, 1986.
16. Encyclopedia Judaic a, S.V. "NADIR" (by Eli Davis), 12/754-755, 1978-1982.
17. Esin, Emel, *Mecca the Blessed, Medina the Radiant*, tr. Ahmad Aram, Amir Kabir, Tehran, 1358 A.H.
18. Farahidi, Khalil Ibn Ahmad, *Ketab Al-'Aiyin*, Ed. by Mahdi Makhzumi, Beirut, Moassesa Al-Elmi, 1408 A.Q.
19. Ghadban, Yasin, *Yathrib in pre-Islamic era*, Dar Al-basher, Unman, 1993.
20. Halabi shafe'ai, Borhan Al-Din, *Al-sirat Al-Halabiyat*, Dar Al-Ehya Al-Turath Al-Arabi, Beirut, Undated.
21. Hamdani, Ahmad Ibn Yaqub, *sifat jazirat Al-'Arab*, ed. by Al-Najidi, Cairo, 1953.
22. Hamidullah, Mohammad, *Rasoul Akram Dar meydane jang*, tr. Gholam Reza sa'aidi, Tehran, Undated.
23. Ibid, *nameha WA peymanha ye siyasiye Mohammad WA Asnade Sadre Islam*, tr. seyyed Mohammad Hussein, Surush, Tehran, 1374 A.H.
24. Hasan, Ibrâhim Hasan, *Tarikh-e Siyasiye Islam*, tr. Abu Al-Qasem payandih, javidan, Undated.
25. Heykal, Mohammad Hussein, *zendegi Mohammad (SAWA)*, tr. Abu Al-Qasem payandih, Elmi, Tehran, Undated.

26. Himawi, yaqhut, *mu'ajam Al-Buldan*, Ed. by Farid Al-jundi, Dar Al-Kutub Al-Elmi, Beirut, 1410 A.Q.
27. Hitti, philip, *History of Arab*, tr. Abu Al-Qasem payandih, javidan, Undated.
28. Holt, peter Malcom, Lambton, Ann Katrine swynford, *the Cambridge history of Islam*, tr. Ahmad Aram, Amir Kabir, Tehran, 1381 A.H.
29. Ibn Athir, Ali Ibn Mohammad, *Al-Kamel if Al-Tarikh*, Ed. by Abdullah Ghazi, Dar Al-Kutub Al-Elmi, Beirut, 1407 A.Q/1987.
30. Ibn Hajar, Shahab Al-Din, *Al-Isabah if Tamyyez Al-Sahabah*, Dar Al-Ehya Al-Turath Al-Arabi, Beirut, 1328 A.Q.
31. Ibn Hazm, Ali Ibn Ahmad, *Jawami'a Al-Syrah*, Ed. by Ihsan Abbas, Dar Al-Ma`arif, Cairo, Undated.
32. Ibn Hisham, *Al-Syrah Al-Nabawia*, Ed. by Al-Saga, Dar Al-ma'arefah, Beirut, Undated.
33. Ibn Juzi, Abd Al-Rahman, *Al-Wafa bi ahwale Al-Mustafa*, Ed. by Mustafa Abd Al-Ghadir, Dar Al-Kutub Al-Elmi, Beirut, 1408 A.Q/1988.
34. Ibn Kathir, Abu Al-Fida, *Al-Bidayah wa Al-Nahaya if Al-Tarikh*, Ed. by Ahmad Abu Mulhim, Dar Al-Kutub Al-Elmi, Beirut, 1405 A.Q/1985.
35. Ibn Khayat, *Tarikh Khalifat Ibn Khayat*, E.d by Suheyl Zakkar, Beirut, 1414 A.Q.
36. Ibn Qutaybah, Abdullah Ibn Moslem, *Al-ma'arefah*, Ed. by thirwat A'kashe, Matbe'at Dar Al-Kutub, 1960.
37. Ibn Sa'ad Mohammad, *Al-Tabaqhat Al-Kobra*, Dar Sader, Beirut, Undated.
38. Ibid, *Ghazawat Al Rasoul WA Sarayah*, Ed. by Ahmad Abd Alghafur'Atar, Dar Beirut, Beirut, 1401 A.Q/1981.
39. Ibn Sahabah, Abu ziyyd Omar, *Tarikh Al-Madina Al-Monawarah*, Ed. by Fahim Mohammad shaltut, Dar Al-Turath, Beirut, 1990.
40. Idris, Abdullah Abd Al-Aziz, *mojtama'a Al-medina if 'Ahd Al-Rasoul*, Rivas, Undated.
41. Jamhi, Mohammad Ibn salaam, *Tabaqhat Fuhul Al-shu'ara*, Ed. by Mahmud Mohammad shaker Matbe'at Al-madani, Mesr, undated.
42. Maqhdisi, Mutahar Ibn Tahir, *Al-Bad ' wa Al-Tarikh*, Maktabat Al-Thaghafat, Undated.
43. Maqhrizi, Ahmad Ibn Ali, *Al-nuqhud Al-Islamiyyah*, Ed. by Seyyid Mohammad Bahr Al-'Alum, Dar Al-Zahra, Beirut, 1408 A.Q.
44. Mas'udi, Abu Al- Hasan, *Al-Tanbih w'al-Ishraf*, Maktabat Al-Helal, Beirut, 1981.

45. Matari, Mohammad Ibn Ahmad, *Al-Ta'arif*, Ed. by Abd Al-Mohsen Khiyal, Medina, 1372 A.H.
46. Miquel, Andre', Avec la collaboration d'Henry Laurens, *Islam and Islamic civilization*, Traduit par: Ha san forouqhi, Samt, Tehran, 1381 A.H.
47. Mohammad 'ata, Zubaydah, *Al-Yahud Fi Al-'Alam Al-Arabi*, 'Ayn Al-Derasat wa Al-Buhus, 2003.
48. Nori, Hussein Ibn Mohammad Taqi, *Mostadrak Al-Wasa'il wa Mustanbet Al-masa'il*, Dar Ehya Al-Turath, Beirut, 1991.
49. Rodinson, Maxime, *Mohammad*, tr. Anne Carter, New York: Vintage books, 19974.
50. Samhudi, Nor Al-Din Ali, *Wafa bi Akhbâr Dar Al-Mustafa*, Ed. by Mohammad Abd Al-Hamid, Dar Ehya Al-Turath Al-Arabi, Beirut, 1984.
51. Seyyid, Nasir, yahud -e Yathrib WA Khyber, *Maktabat Al-Thaqafiyah*, Beirut, 1992.
52. Sharif Ahmad, Ibrâhim, *Mecca and Medina in pre-Islamic and prophetic are*, Dar Al-Fekr Al-Arabi, Undated.
53. Tabari, Abi ja'afar Mohammad Ibn Jarir, *Tarikh Al-Tabari*, Ed. by Abu Al-Fadl Ibrâhim, Dar Al-Ma`arif, Cairo, 1382 A.H.
54. Tusi, Mohammad Ibn Hasan, *Al-Istibsar*, Dar sa'ab, Beirut, Undated;
55. Vulfensun, Israel, *Tarikh Al-Yahud if Belad Al-Arab if Al-jahiliyah WA Sadr-e Islam*, Mesr, 1345 A.H.
56. Waqidi, Mohammad Ibn Omar, *Al-Maghazi*, Ed. by Mars den Jones, Beirut, 1989.
57. Watt, William Montgomery, *Mohammad, prophet and statesman*, London, Oxford University, 1964.
58. Ya'qubi, Ahmad Ibn Abu Yaqub, *Al-Buldan*, Dar Ehya Al-Turath Al-Arabi, Beirut, 1408 A.Q.
59. Ibid, *Tarikh Al-Ya'qubi*, Ed. by humane, Beirut, 1413 A.Q.
60. Yasin, Najman, *Tatawor Al-uza'a Iqhtisadi if Asre resala WA rashidin*, Baghdad, Undated.
61. Zahabi, Mohammad Ibn Ahmad, *siyar A'lam Al-nubala*, Ed. by Salah Al- Din monjid, Cairo, 1955.